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(B. A. I. No. 119—DAIRY No. 23.)

# United States Department of Agriculture,

## BUREAU OF ANIMAL INDUSTRY.

### STATE STANDARDS FOR DAIRY PRODUCTS, 1898.

STATES.	MILK.			SKIM-MILK.	CREAM.	BUTTER.	CHEESE.
	Total solids.	Solids not fat.	Fat.	Total solids.	Fat.	Fat.	Fat.
California .....	<i>Per cent.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per ct.</i>	<i>Per cent.</i>	
Colorado .....		9	3.5	9.3	20	83	Full cream, 30 per ct. fat. Half skim, 15 per ct. fat. Skim, from skim milk. 35 p.c. total solids to be fat.
District of Columbia .....						Not over 12 per ct. water or 5 p.c. salt	
Georgia .....		8.5	3.5				
Iowa .....	12.5		3		15		
Maine .....	12		3				
Massachusetts .....	13	9.3	3.7	9.3			
April-August .....	12	9	3				
Michigan .....	12.5		3				
	Sp. grav. 1.029-33			sp. grav. 1.032-37			
Minnesota .....	13		3.5		20		45 p.c. total solids to be fat. From milk testing at least 3 per cent fat.
Missouri .....							
New Hampshire .....	13						
New Jersey .....	12						
New York* .....	12		3				
Ohio* .....	12		3			80	20 per cent fat.
May and June .....	11.5						
Oregon .....	12		3	sp. grav. 1.035		Not over 14 per ct. water.	
			12 p. c. cream by vol.				
Pennsylvania .....	12.5		3	2.5 p. c. fat.			Full cream, 32 per ct. fat. Three-fourths cream, 24 per cent fat. One-half cream, 16 per cent fat. One-fourth cream, 8 per cent fat. Skim'd, below 8 p. c. fat.
(Cities 2d and 3d class.)	Sp. grav. 1.029-33			6 per ct cream by vol.			
				sp. grav. 1.032-37			
Rhode Island .....	12		2.5				
South Carolina .....		8.5	3				
Vermont .....	12.5	9.25					
May and June .....	12						
Washington .....		8	3				Full cream, 30 per ct. fat. Half skimmed, 15 p. c. fat. Skim'd, from skim milk.
Wisconsin .....			3				

\* In New York and Ohio the milk solids of condensed milk shall be in quantity the equivalent of 12 per cent of milk solids in crude milk, of which solids 25 per cent shall be fat.  
States not named have no laws prescribing standards for dairy products.

The above standards are taken from State dairy laws, compiled and abstracted by R. A. Pearson, Assistant Chief of Dairy Division, and published in the Fourteenth Annual Report of the Bureau of Animal Industry, 1896-97.

HENRY E. ALVORD,  
Chief of Dairy Division.

Approved:  
JAMES WILSON, Secretary.

WASHINGTON, D. C., October 31, 1898.